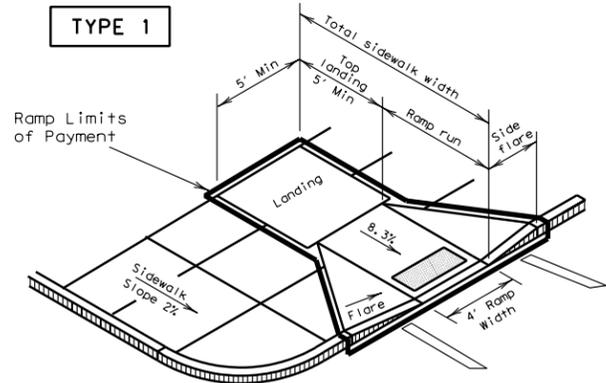
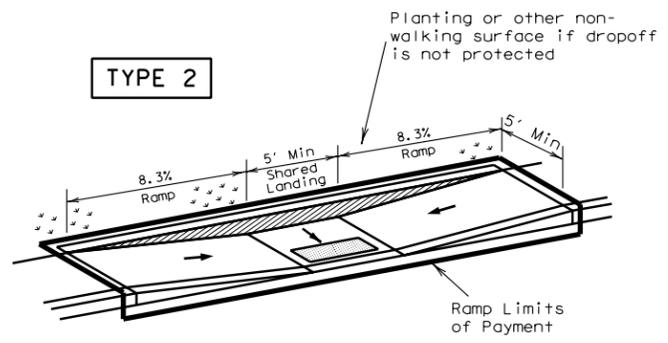


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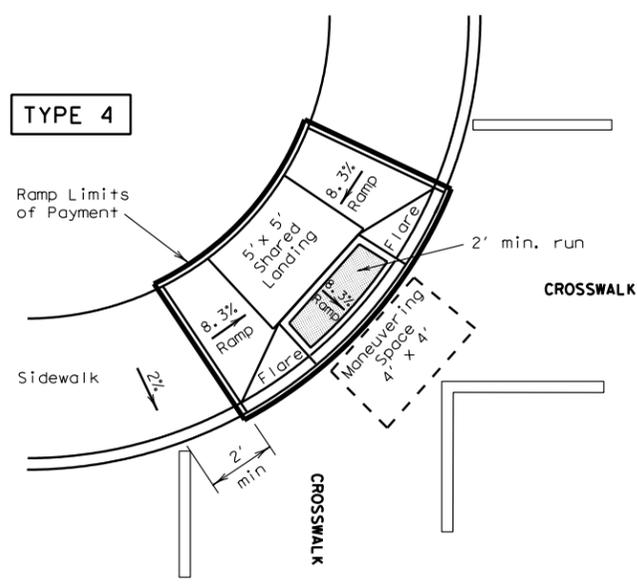
LEVELS DISPLAYED	
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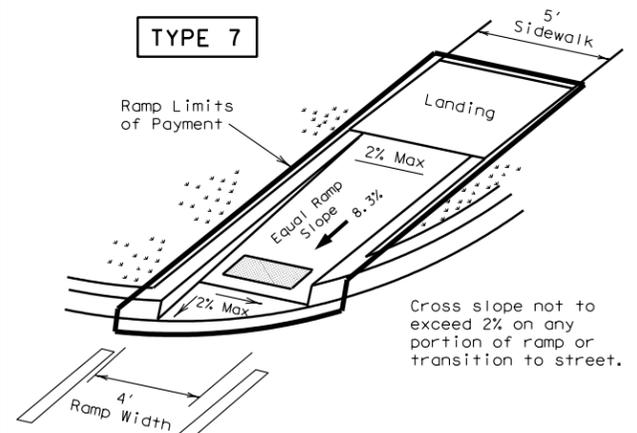
**PERPENDICULAR CURB RAMP**



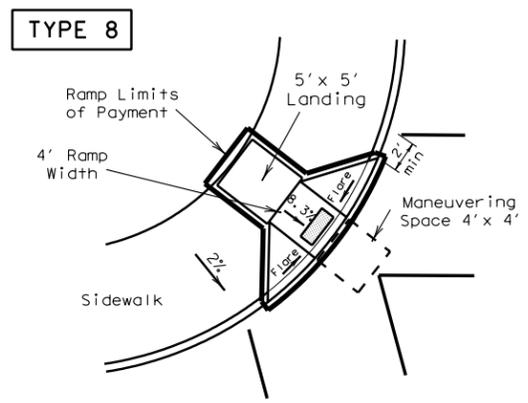
**PARALLEL CURB RAMP**  
(Use only where water will not pond in the landing.)



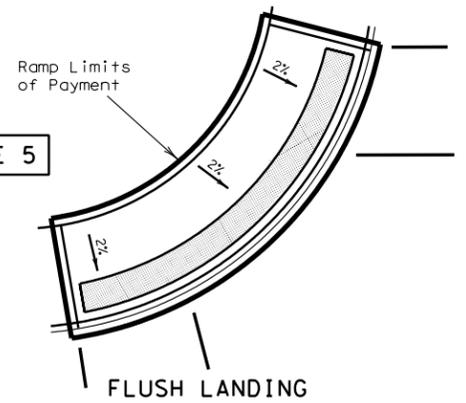
**DIAGONAL COMBINATION CURB RAMP**  
Perpendicular to the Tangent of the Curb Radius and Contained in Crosswalk



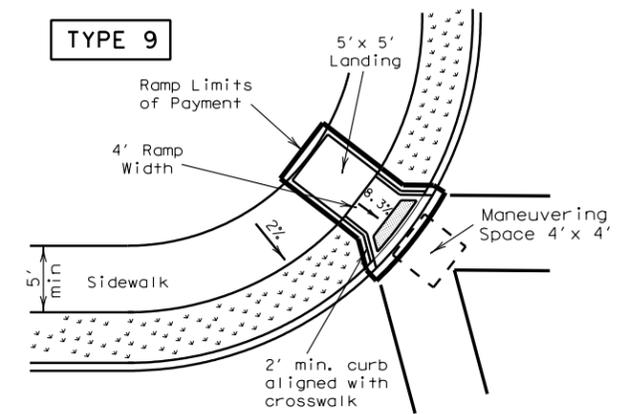
**DIRECTIONAL RAMP WITHIN RADIUS**  
(Sidewalk set back from curb)



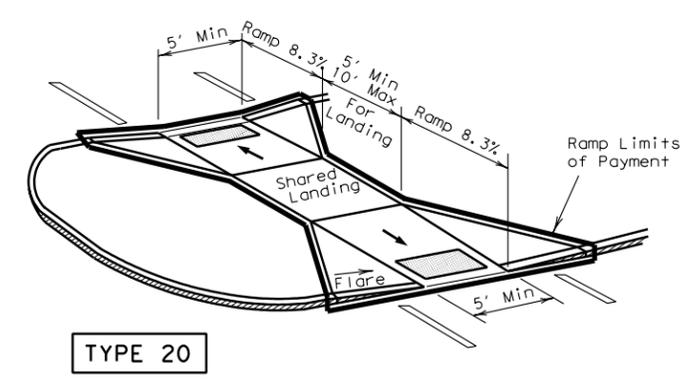
**DIAGONAL CURB RAMP (FLARED SIDES)**



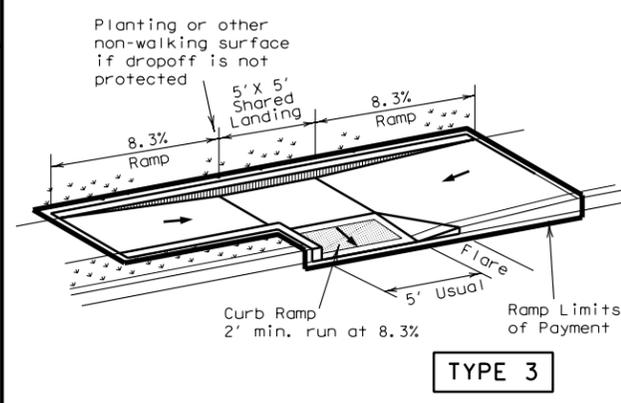
**FLUSH LANDING**



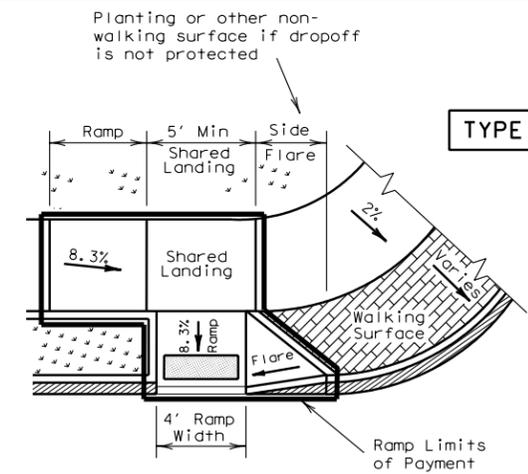
**DIAGONAL CURB RAMP (RETURNED CURB)**



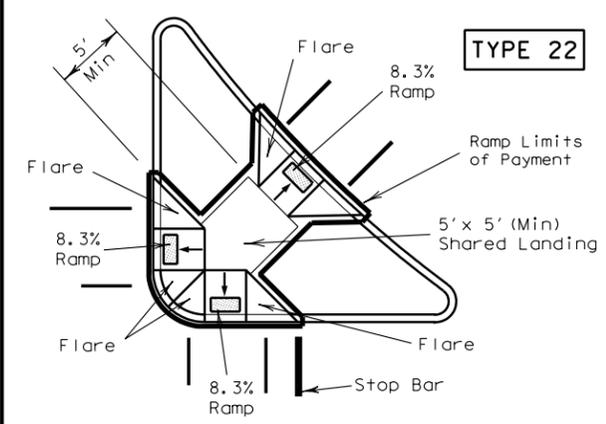
**TYPE 20**



**TYPE 3**

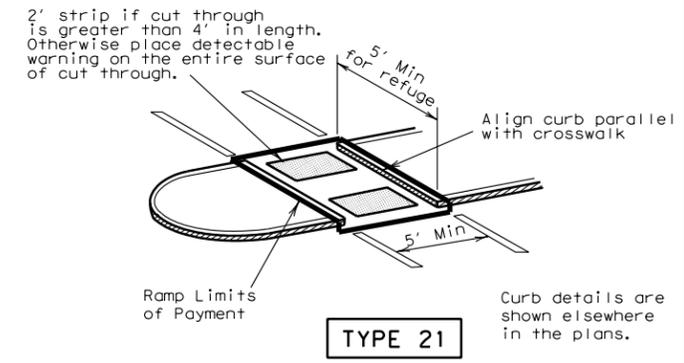


**TYPE 6**



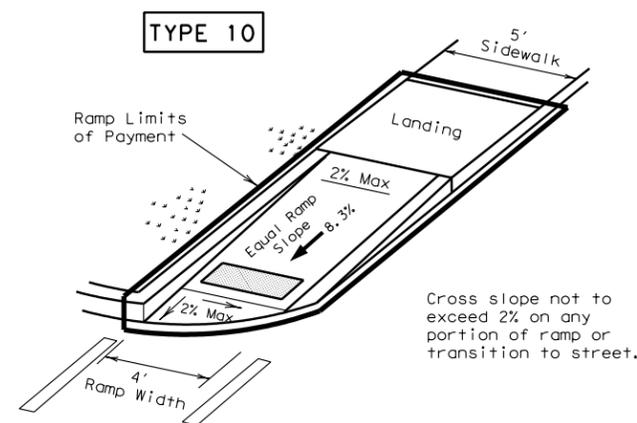
**TYPE 22**

**COMBINATION ISLAND RAMPS**

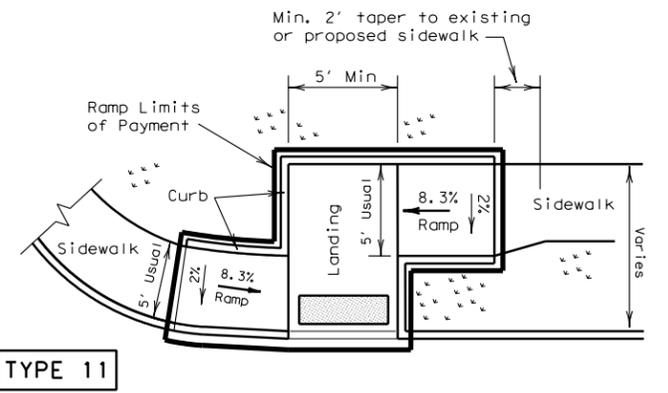


**TYPE 21**

**CURB RAMPS AT MEDIAN ISLANDS**



**DIRECTIONAL RAMP WITHIN RADIUS**  
(Sidewalk adjacent to curb)



**TYPE 11**

**OFFSET PARALLEL CURB RAMP**

NOTES:  
See General Notes on sheet 2 of 4 for more information.  
Denotes planting or non-walking surface.

**Texas Department of Transportation**  
Design Division (Roadway)

**PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES**  
CURB RAMPS

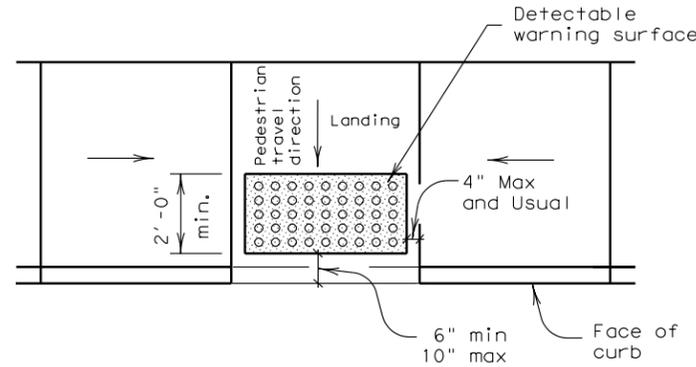
**PED-05** SHEET 1 OF 4

FILE: ped05.dgn	DN: EH	CK:	DW: BGD	CK:
© TxDOT March 2002	DIST	FEDERAL AID PROJECT		SHEET
REVISIONS				
COUNTY	CONTROL	SECT	JOB	HIGHWAY

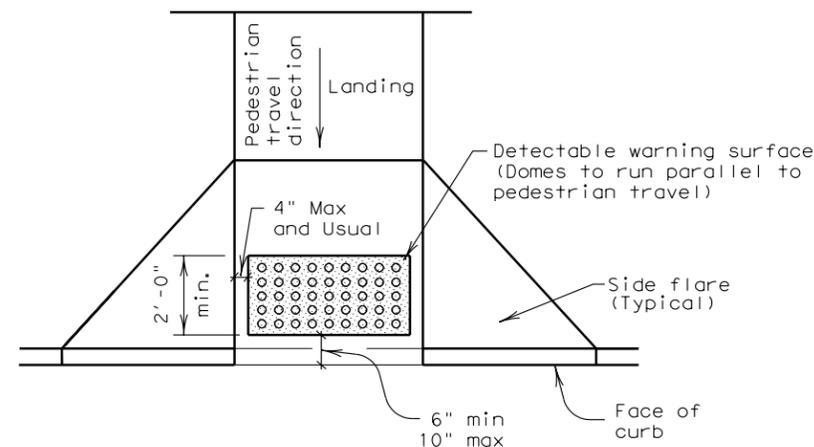
## DETECTABLE WARNINGS

### General Notes for Detectable Warnings

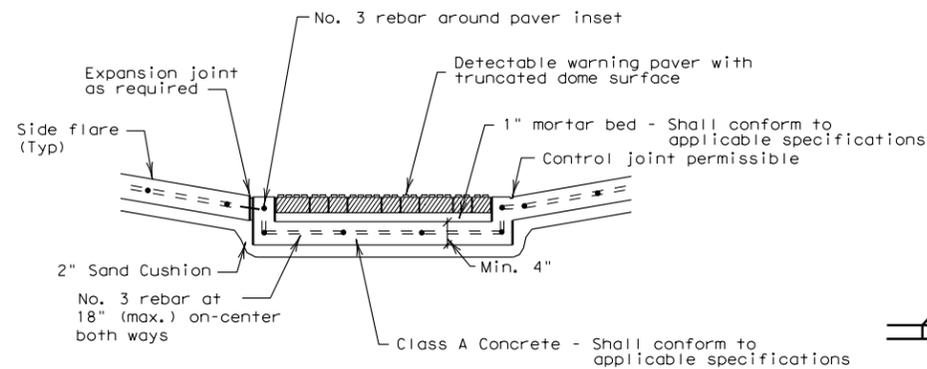
1. Curb ramps must contain a detectable warning surface that consists of raised truncated domes complying with Section 4.29 of the Texas Accessibility Standards (TAS). The surface must contrast visually with adjoining surfaces, including side flares. Furnish dark brown or dark red detectable warning surface adjacent to uncolored concrete, unless specified elsewhere in the plans.
2. Detectable warning surfaces must be slip resistant and not allow water to accumulate.
3. Align truncated domes in the direction of pedestrian travel when entering the street.
4. Shaded areas on Sheet 1 of 4 indicate the approximate location for the detectable warning surface for each curb ramp type.
5. Detectable warning surfaces shall be a minimum of 24" in depth in the direction of pedestrian travel, and extend the full width of the curb ramp or landing where the pedestrian access route enters the street.
6. Detectable warning surfaces shall be located so that the edge nearest the curb line is a minimum of 6" and a maximum of 10" from the extension of the face of curb. Detectable warning surfaces may be curved along the corner radius.
7. TxDOT maintains a list of Qualified Detectable Warning Materials. Details are provided herein for the placement of landscape pavers. For other materials, refer to the manufacturer's product manual for proper installation.



**Typical placement of detectable warning surface on landing at street edge.**



**Typical placement of detectable warning surface on sloping ramp run.**

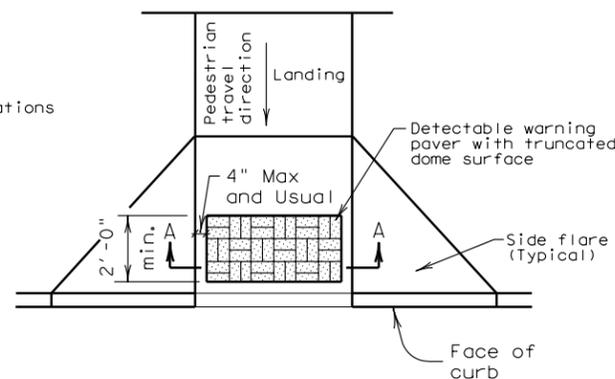


Section A-A

### General Notes (Pavers)

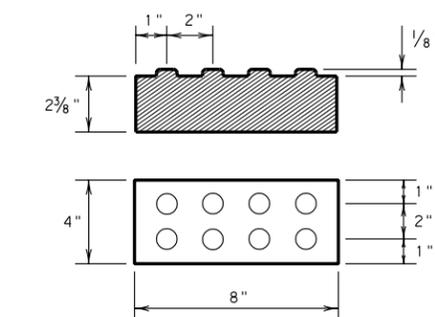
Furnish detectable warning paver units meeting all requirements of ASTM C-936, C-33. Lay in a two by two unit basket weave pattern or as directed.

Lay full-size units first followed by closure units consisting of at least 25 percent of a full unit. Cut detectable warning paver units using a power saw.



Truncated Dome Pattern Curb Ramp

### DETECTABLE WARNING PAVER (OPTION)



Detectable Warning Paver

## Pedestrian Facilities General Notes

1. All slopes are maximum allowable. The least possible slope that will still drain properly should be used. Adjust curb ramp length or grade of approach sidewalks as directed.
2. The minimum sidewalk width is 5'. Where the sidewalk is adjacent to the back of curb, a 6' sidewalk width is encouraged. Where a 5' sidewalk can not be provided due to site constraints, a minimum 3' sidewalk with 5' x 5' passing areas at intervals not to exceed 200' is required.
3. Landings shall be 5' x 5' minimum with a maximum 2% slope in any direction.
4. Maneuvering space at the bottom of curb ramps shall be a minimum of 4' x 4' wholly contained within the crosswalk and wholly outside the parallel vehicular travel path.
5. Maximum allowable cross slope on sidewalk and curb ramp surfaces is 2%.
6. Curb ramps with returned curbs may be used only where pedestrians would not normally walk across the ramp, either because the adjacent surface is planting or other non-walking surface or because the side approach is substantially obstructed. Otherwise, provide flared sides.
7. Additional information on curb ramp location, design, light reflective value and texture may be found in the current edition of the Texas Accessibility Standards (TAS) and 16 TAC §68.102.
8. To serve as a pedestrian refuge area, the median should be a minimum of 5' wide. Medians should be designed to provide accessible passage over or through them.
9. Small channelization islands, which do not provide a minimum 5' x 5' landing at the top of curb ramps, shall be cut through level with the surface of the street.
10. Crosswalk dimensions, crosswalk markings and stop bar locations shall be as shown elsewhere in the plans. At intersections where crosswalk markings are not required, curb ramps shall be aligned with theoretical crosswalks, or as directed by the Engineer.
11. Existing features that comply with TAS may remain in place unless otherwise shown on the plans.
12. Handrails are not required on curb ramps. Provide curb ramps wherever an accessible route crosses (penetrates) a curb.
13. Curb ramps and landings shall be constructed and paid for in accordance with Item 531 "Sidewalks".
14. Separate curb ramp and landings from adjacent sidewalk and any other elements with pre-mold or board joint of 3/4" unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.
15. Provide a smooth transition where the curb ramps connect to the street.
16. Curbs shown on sheet 1 within the limits of payment are considered part of the curb ramp for payment, whether it is concrete curb, gutter, or combined curb and gutter.
17. Flare slope shall not exceed 10% measured along curb line.

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LEVELS DISPLAYED
1

**Texas Department of Transportation**  
Design Division (Roadway)

# PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES

## GENERAL NOTES AND DETECTABLE WARNINGS

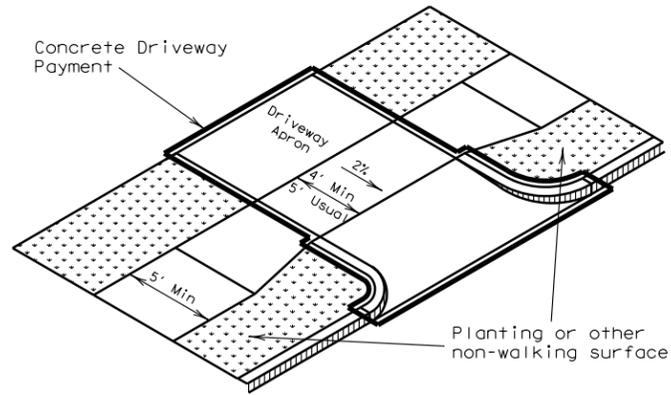
### PED-05

SHEET 2 OF 4

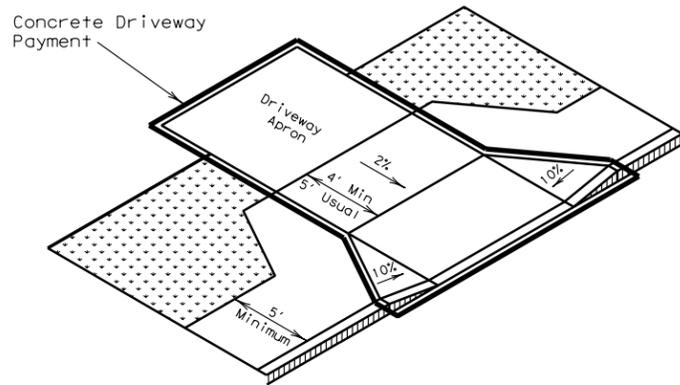
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COUNTY	CONTROL	SECT	JOB	HIGHWAY

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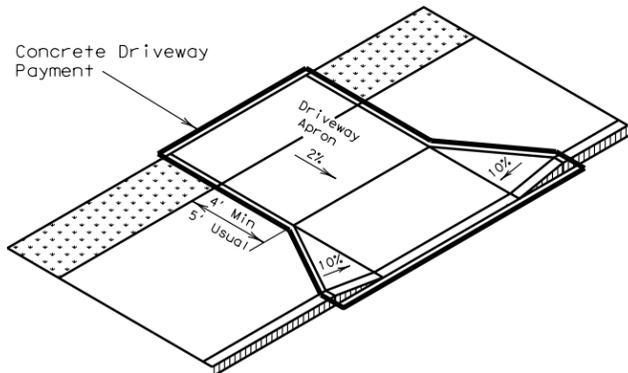
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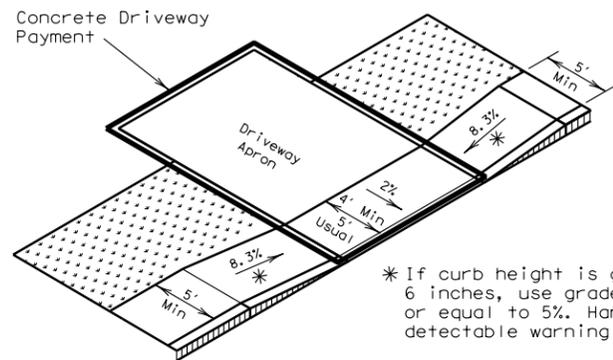
Setback sidewalk



Apron offset sidewalk



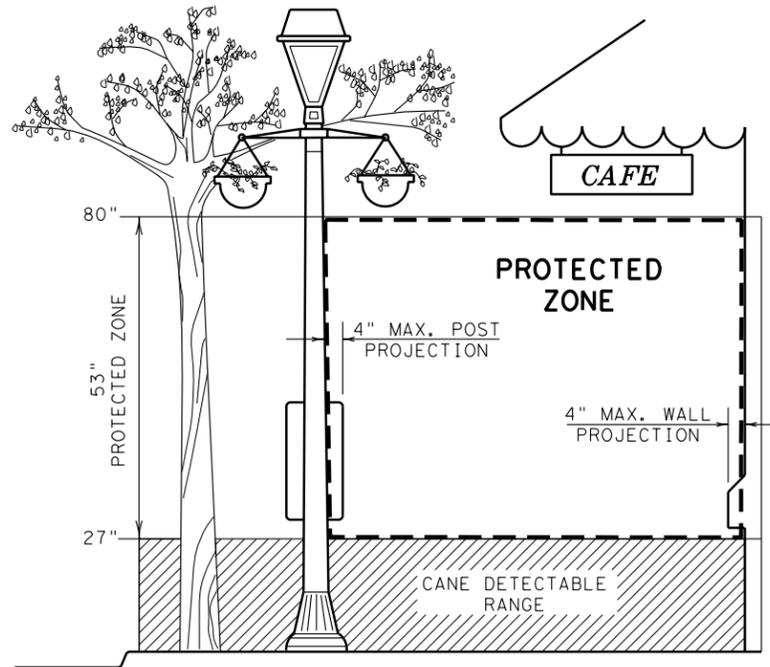
Wide sidewalk



Ramp sidewalk

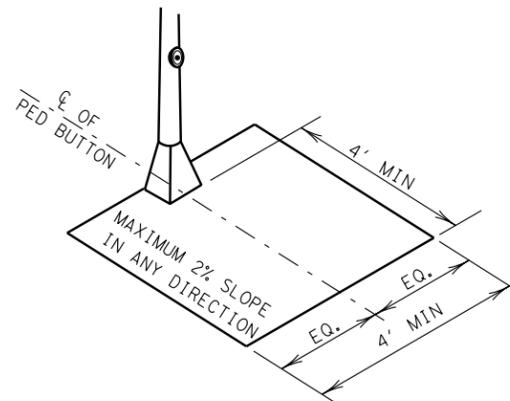
SIDEWALK TREATMENT AT DRIVEWAYS

\* If curb height is greater than 6 inches, use grade less than or equal to 5%. Handrail and detectable warning not required.

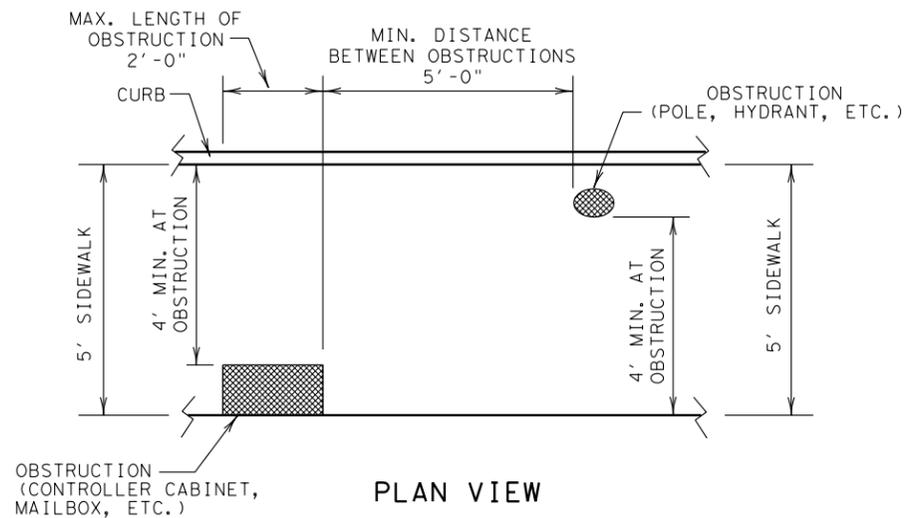


PROTECTED ZONE

In pedestrian circulation area, maximum 4" projection for post or wall mounted objects between 27" and 80" above the surface.



CLEAR GROUND SPACE CENTERED AT PEDESTRIAN PUSH BUTTON

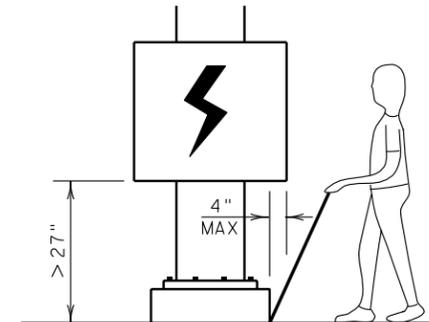


PLAN VIEW  
PLACEMENT OF STREET FIXTURES

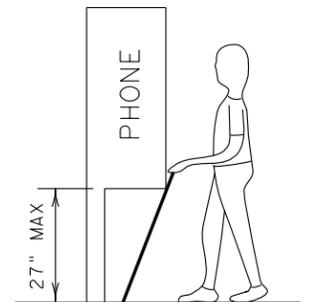
(ITEMS NOT INTENDED FOR PUBLIC USE. MINIMUM 4' x 4' CLEAR GROUND SPACE REQUIRED AT PUBLIC USE FIXTURES.)

General Notes

1. All slopes are maximum allowable. The least possible slope that will still drain properly should be used.
2. Place traffic signal or illumination poles, ground boxes, controller boxes, signs, drainage facilities and other items so as not to obstruct the accessible route or clear ground space.
3. Usual sidewalk cross slope equals 1.5%. The maximum allowable sidewalk cross slope equals 2%.
4. Street grades and cross slopes shall be as shown elsewhere in the plans.
5. Existing features that comply with TAS may remain in place unless otherwise shown on the plans.
6. Changes in level greater than 1/4 inch are not permitted.
7. The least possible grade should be used to maximize accessibility. The running slope of sidewalks and crosswalks, within the public right of way, may follow the grade of the parallel roadway. Where a continuous grade greater than 5% must be provided, handrails may be desirable on one or both sides of the sidewalk to improve accessibility. Handrails may also be needed to protect pedestrians from potentially hazardous conditions. If provided, handrails must comply with TAS 4.8.5.
8. Handrail extensions shall not protrude into the usable landing area or into intersecting pedestrian routes.
9. Driveways and turnouts shall be constructed and paid for in accordance with Item, "Driveways and Turnouts". Sidewalks shall be constructed and paid for in accordance with Item, "Sidewalks".
10. Sidewalk details are shown elsewhere in the plans.



When an obstruction of a height greater than 27" from the surface would create a protrusion of more than 4" into the pedestrian circulation area, construct additional curb or foundation at the bottom to provide a maximum 4" overhang.



Protruding objects of a height  $\leq 27"$  are detectable by cane and do not require additional treatment.

DETECTION BARRIER FOR VERTICAL CLEARANCE < 80"

Texas Department of Transportation  
Design Division (Roadway)

PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES  
SIDEWALKS

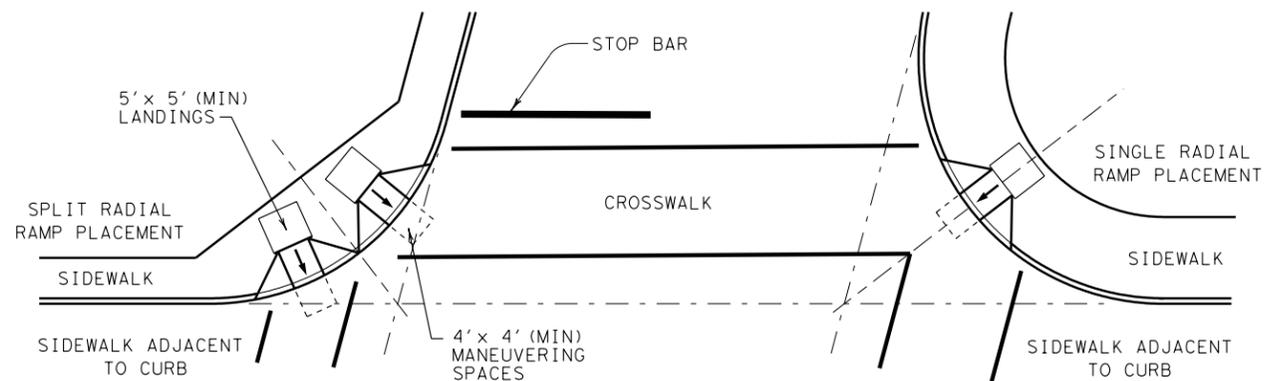
PED-05

SHEET 3 OF 4

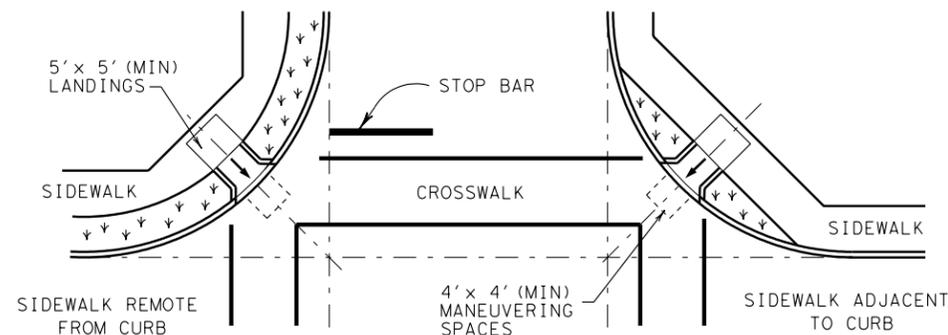
FILE: ped05.dgn	DN: EH	CK:	DW: BGD	CK:
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**General Notes**

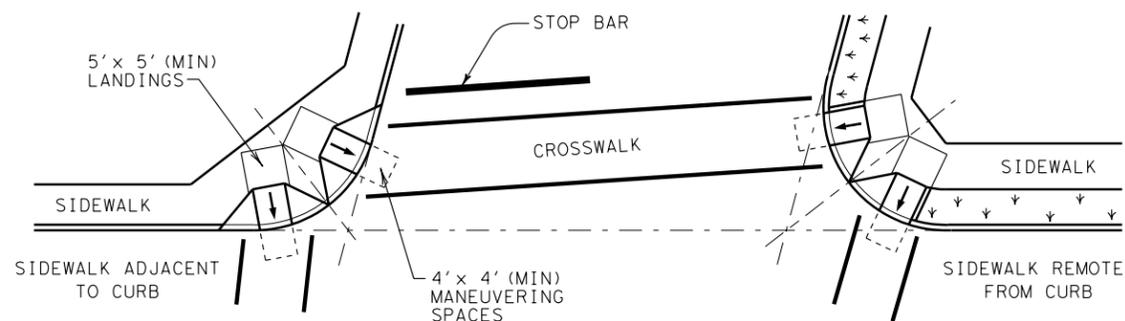
1. Street grades and cross slopes shall be as shown elsewhere in the plans.
2. Ramps are shown here without detectable warnings for simplicity. Detectable warnings are required at the locations shown on the PED Standard (Sheets 1 and 2 of 4) and in accordance with the details shown below.
3. Small channelization islands, which can not provide a minimum 5' x 5' landing at the top of ramps, shall be cut through level with the surface of the street.



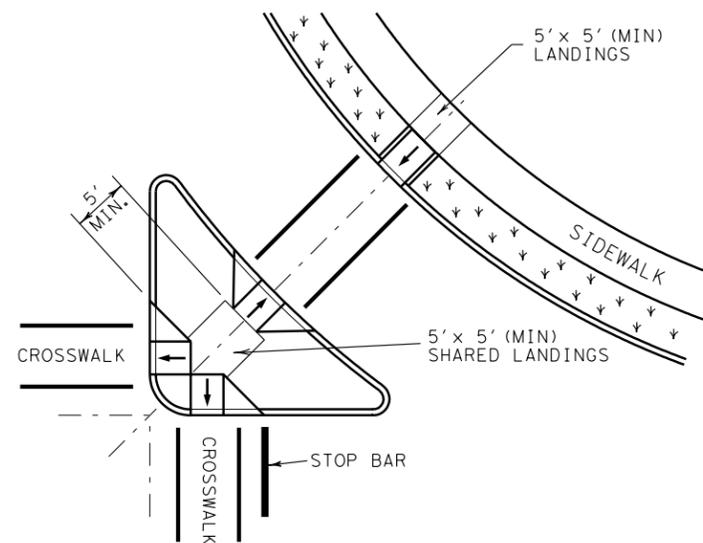
**SKewed INTERSECTION WITH "LARGE" RADIUS**



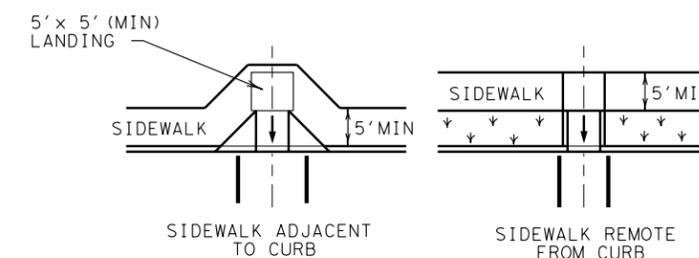
**NORMAL INTERSECTION WITH "LARGE" RADIUS**



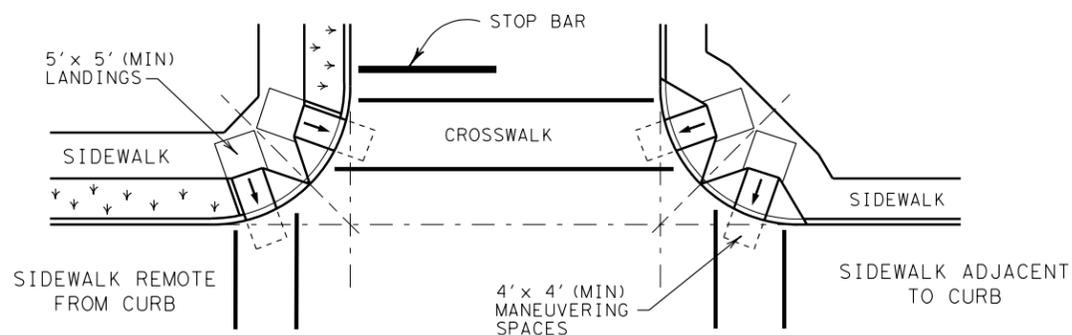
**SKewed INTERSECTION WITH "SMALL" RADIUS**



**AT INTERSECTION W/FREE RIGHT TURN & ISLAND**



**MID-BLOCK PLACEMENT PERPENDICULAR RAMPS**



**NORMAL INTERSECTION WITH "SMALL" RADIUS**

**TYPICAL CROSSING LAYOUTS**  
SEE SHEET 1 OF 4 FOR DETAILS AND DIMENSIONS

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**PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES**

INTERSECTION LAYOUTS

**PED-05**

SHEET 4 OF 4

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